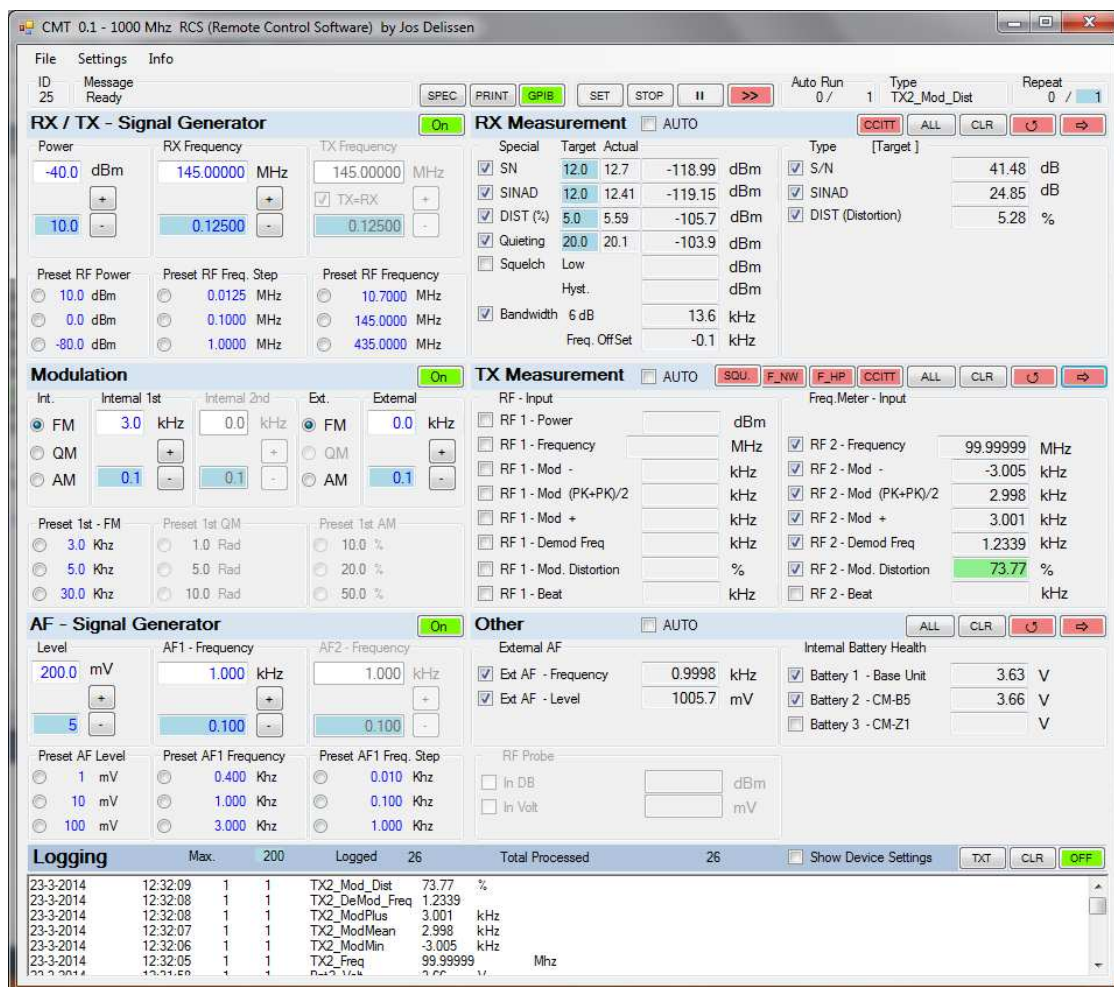


USER MANUAL V1.0

CMT - RCS (Remote Control Software)



A simple tool for a complex
Rohde & Schwarz

Radio Communication Tester

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2. Introduction

The CMT Remote Control Software (RCS) is designed to easily control the sophisticated CMT Radio Communication Testers from Rohde & Schwarz.

Using software to control these receivers enables

- Usage of these Testers in computer controlled test systems
- Easy graphical user interface instead of “key driven” complex measuring special functions
- Enhanced measurement capabilities
- Display measured data in Excel or download tot .txt file.
- Easy setup and running of multiple measurements within several ranges (e.g. frequency or modulation depth)

Another advantage is that there is no need for additional programming (e.g. Matlab etc). It is a ready to use program.

Its functionality is split in two parts. With its standard functionality you are able to check if the software is suitable to operate on your computer / OS / GPIB installation. If it works fine you may consider making a registration request to get access to the enhanced functionality.

Standard functionality

- Operating the straight forward Mobile Tester settings, such as
 - * RF Frequency, Power and modulation depth (incl. 2nd modulator within CMT)
 - * AF Frequency and Level

Enhanced functionality (subject to registration)

- Making use of the available receiver measurements:
 - * SINAD, S/N and distortion
 - * SINAD (12dBm), S/N (12dBm)
 - * Bandwidth (-6dBm), Bandwidth Central frequency error
 - * Quieting and Squelch measurements
- or Transmitter measurements
 - * Frequency and frequency-offset measurements
 - * Modulation depth and demodulated frequency
 - * Power measurements (including HF Probe)
- Making use of the automated measurement functionality, including single or continuous measurement.

3. How to get it & Installation

The CMT RCS is a Click Once application. Simply stated, a ClickOnce application is any Windows Forms or console application published using the Microsoft ClickOnce technology. ClickOnce applications can be deployed to a computer from a Web location, a network share, or even from a file location such as a CD.

ClickOnce-deployed applications are considered 'low impact', in that they are installed per-user, not per-machine. The application is added to the user's Start menu and to the Add/Remove Programs group in the Control Panel. Unlike other deployment technologies, nothing is added to the Program Files folder and no administrative rights are required for installation.

The CMT RCS can be downloaded or launched from the site:

<http://www.30dbm.com>

The application requires needs .NET Framework. If the proper version is not available on the target system, it will automatically ask to download it during installation.

For using the enhanced functionality of the CMT RCS you need to be a registered user. A license key can be requested from:

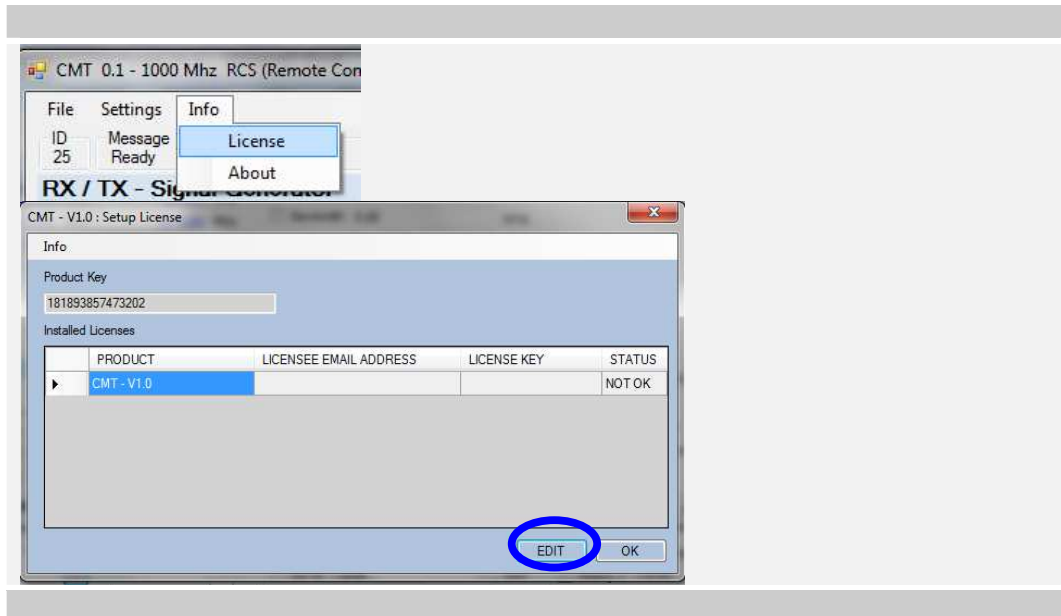
<http://www.30dbm.com/Request.aspx>

Please make sure to enter the correct equipment used

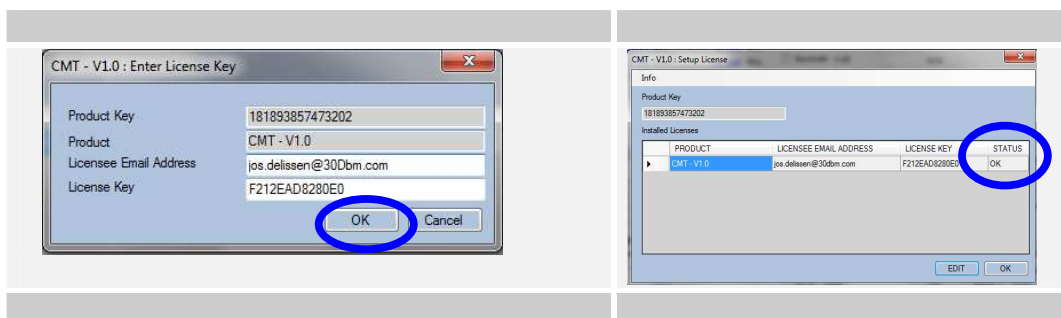
4. License agreement & Set up

4.1. License Key

The CMT - RCS is license protected. To enter the license key, select the corresponding module and push on “EDIT”.



Now the license key can easily be added to your licenses setup, and it will immediately be reflected in the license overview.



4.2. Setting the CMT GPIB Address

The Rohde & Schwarz CMT device needs some special preparation before the CMT-RCS will be able to communicate to it. The GPIB address can only be set via special function keys on the device (there are no hardware switches for this).

***** **IMPORTANT** *****.

At first usage or when having done a master reset of the instrument (going back to factory setting with special function "99 [SPEC]"), the device loses its GPIB Address !.

To set the GPIB address again, manually use the following control function on the device

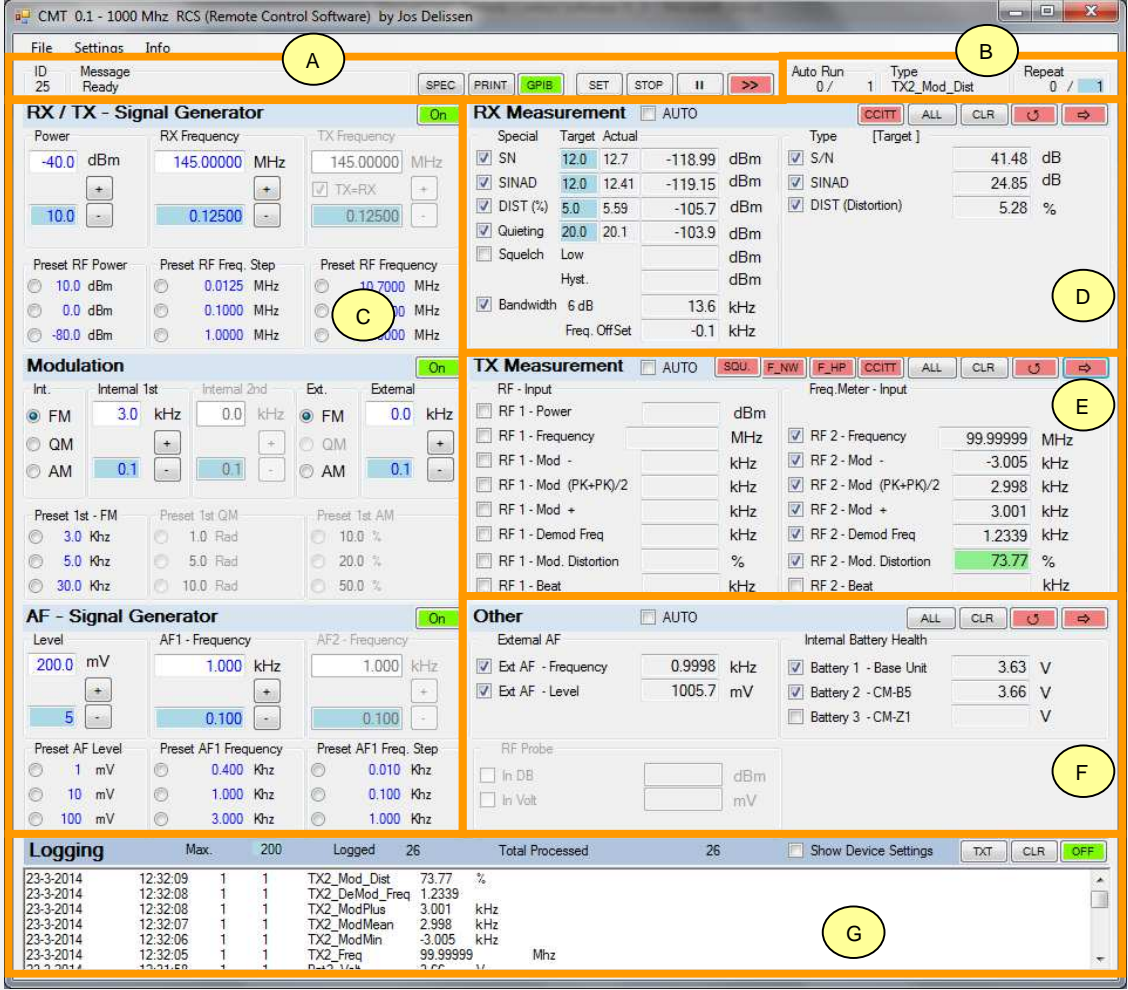
[B] 100 [SPEC] xx [SPEC]

xx = GPIB Address to be used (e.g. 25)



5. Using the CMT - RCS

5.1. Screen overview



A File Settings Info

B Auto Run 0 / 1 Type TX2_Mod_Dist Repeat 0 / 1

C Preset RF Power 10.0 dBm Preset RF Freq. Step 0.0125 MHz Preset RF Frequency 145.00000 MHz

D RX Measurement

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
SN	12.0	12.7	-118.99	dBm
SINAD	12.0	12.41	-119.15	dBm
DIST (%)	5.0	5.59	-105.7	dBm
Quieting	20.0	20.1	-103.9	dBm
Squelch	Low			dBm
Hyst.				dBm
Bandwidth	6 dB		13.6	kHz
Freq. OffSet		-0.1		kHz

E TX Measurement

RF 1 - Input	RF 2 - Frequency	RF 2 - Mod -	RF 2 - Mod (PK+PK)/2	RF 2 - Mod +	RF 2 - Demod Freq	RF 2 - Mod. Distortion	RF 2 - Beat
	99.99999	-3.005	2.998	3.001	1.2339	73.77	

F Other

Ext AF	Internal Battery Health
Ext AF - Frequency 0.9998 kHz	Battery 1 - Base Unit 3.63 V
Ext AF - Level 1005.7 mV	Battery 2 - CM-B5 3.66 V
	Battery 3 - CM-Z1 V

G Logging

Max.	200	Logged	26	Total Processed	26
23-3-2014	12:32:09	1	1	TX2_Mod_Dist	73.77 %
23-3-2014	12:32:08	1	1	TX2_DeMod_Freq	1.2339
23-3-2014	12:32:08	1	1	TX2_ModPlus	3.001
23-3-2014	12:32:07	1	1	TX2_ModMean	2.998
23-3-2014	12:32:06	1	1	TX2_ModMin	-3.005
23-3-2014	12:32:05	1	1	TX2_Freq	99.99999

A General menu section, main functions to start tool (GPIB) and setup automatic runs

B Information bar about progress of measurements runs.

C Main setting for RF / AF Signal generator and modulation depth

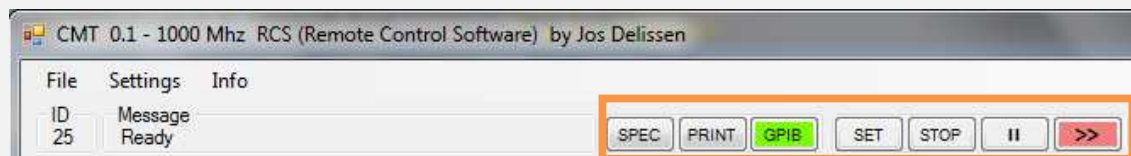
D Receiver (RX) measurement section.

E Transmitter (TX) measurement section.

F Other measurements section.

G Logging of measurements done

5.2. General menu section



Overview of all special functions with possibility to sent them to device



Print the screen to a printer



Start / Stop the communication to the device. Only when is button is activated it is possible to use this software with your measuring equipment. When pushed the device is cleared and set to its initial state.



Go to Setup screen of automatic measurements and select e.g. the frequency range to be used to do the measurements





Stops directly any ongoing measurement and internal processes. Any measurements done are stored and can still be used for Excel of download.



Hold function (For usage in automatic or single measurement run) : temporarily interrupts the measurement run(button becomes green). Click it again to proceed measuring (button becomes red again)



Starts the automatic measurement. Button becomes green () when the automatic measurement is active. When the measurement is completed the button  becomes red again.

Then also the download to Excel can start automatically (if selected)

5.3. Progress information bar


Auto Run 4 / 25 Type SINAD Repeat 1 / 1

Auto Run 4 / 25

With the “Auto Run” the progress of the automatic runs can be monitored. An automatic run is a full measurement cycle for a combination of measurements. This means the several measurements can be executed in one run (in the example left 25 measurement runs will be processed, of which 4 have been executed)

Within a measurement run several measurements can be sequentially processed. E.g. the following RX measurements can be done e.g. for a specific device setting.

RX Measurement					<input type="checkbox"/> AUTO		CCITT ALL CLR ↺ ⇒	
Special	Target	Actual		Type	[Target]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0	12.7	-118.99 dBm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	42.34 dB			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0	12.41	-119.15 dBm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	24.85 dB			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0	5.59	-105.7 dBm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	5.28 %			
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0	20.1	-103.9 dBm					
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low							
	Hyst.							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB		13.6 kHz					
	Freq. OffSet		-0.1 kHz					

Note : to start an automatic run for a range of frequencies, push . At least one measurement should be selected.

Type SINAD

Information about current measurement (in this case SINAD measurement).

Repeat 2 / 5

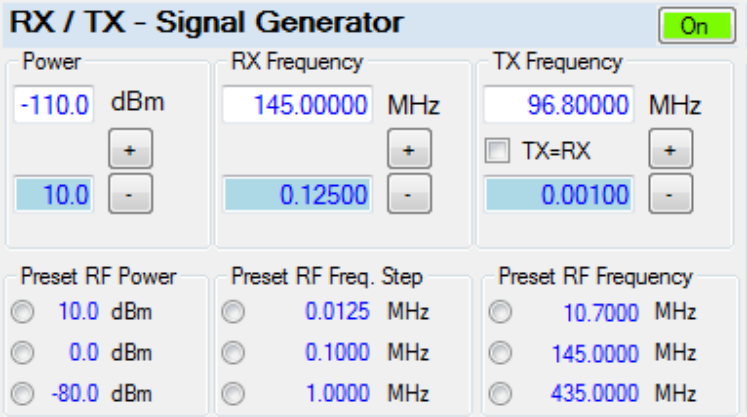
It is possible to repeat a full measurement cycle. Just click on the blue number to adjust the value (default = 1, max 999 repeat cycles). This is especially useful when there is a need for repeating measurements.

☒ AUTO

The AUTO checkbox is very important for automatic measurements. Only if this check box is set, the measurements selected within the section (in example above). S/N, SINAD, DIST, will be considered in the automatic measurements run. This is also valid for the other sections (TX Measurements / Other Measurements)

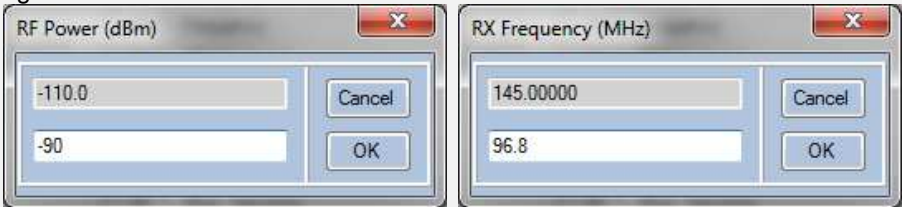
5.4. Main settings for RF / AF Signal Generator

5.4.1. Main settings for RF Power and Frequency

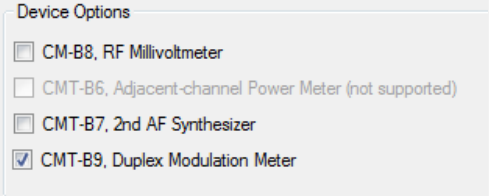


Click on the blue power dBm or frequency MHz setting to adjust the characteristic of the RF signal. Use the and buttons to add or subtract a predefined step value (as listed in the blue box) . This predefined value can be set as desired. This is done by clicking on it.

E.g.



Only when the button has been activated, the RF power is activated on the CMT . If the CMT is equipped with option CMT-B9 (duplex modulation meter), the TX values can made independent of the RX. (☐ TX=RX). This is "enabled" in the options menu



5.4.1. Main settings for RF Modulation

Modulation On

Int.	Internal 1st	Internal 2nd	Ext.	External
<input checked="" type="radio"/> FM	3.0 kHz	0.0 kHz	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FM	0.0 kHz
<input type="radio"/> QM	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">+</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">+</div>	<input type="radio"/> QM	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">+</div>
<input type="radio"/> AM	0.1	0.1	<input type="radio"/> AM	0.1

Preset 1st - FM

☐ 3.0 KHz

☐ 5.0 KHz

☒ 30.0 KHz

Preset 1st QM

☐ 1.0 Rad

☐ 5.0 Rad

☐ 10.0 Rad

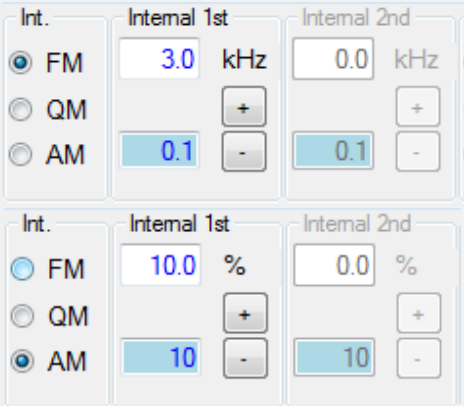
Preset 1st AM

☐ 10.0 %

☐ 20.0 %

☐ 50.0 %

Only when the On button has been activated, modulation is enabled on the CMT. Three modulation types are available, and 2 internal (CMT only) and 1 external modulator

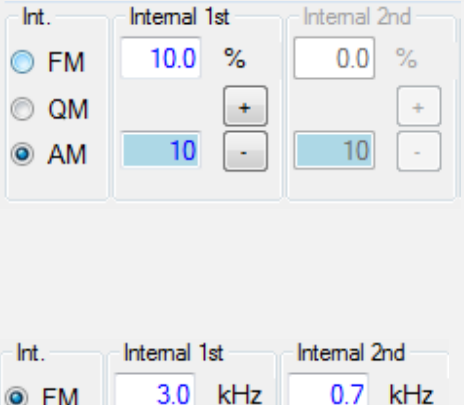


The screenshot shows the 'Modulation' settings screen. The 'On' button is active. Under 'Internal 1st', FM is selected with a value of 3.0 kHz. Under 'Internal 2nd', FM is selected with a value of 0.0 kHz. The 'External' section is not visible in this screenshot.

This modulation "Type" setting determines

- For RX measurements, the type of modulation which is used in the generated RF signal or
- For TX measurements, the demodulation type (FM / QM / AM)

The "1st modulator" value can be set directly from the screen. Depending on the selected modulation type (FM / QM / AM), the corresponding unit is displayed (kHz / Rad / %)

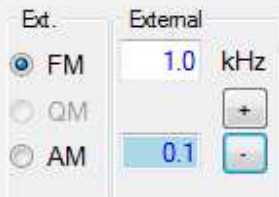


The screenshot shows the 'Modulation' settings screen. The 'On' button is active. Under 'Internal 1st', AM is selected with a value of 10.0 %. Under 'Internal 2nd', AM is selected with a value of 10.0 %.

The "2nd modulator" depends on the options available on the CMT device (CMT-B7). In the software it is "enabled" in the options menu.

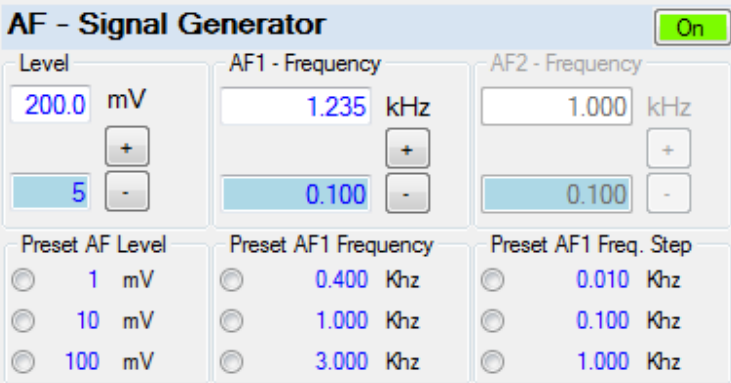
Device Options

- ☐ CM-B8, RF Millivoltmeter
- ☐ CMT-B6, Adjacent-channel Power Meter (not supported)
- ☒ CMT-B7, 2nd AF Synthesizer
- ☐ CMT-B9, Duplex Modulation Meter



Apart from the 1st and 2nd internal modulator, also the external modulation type and value can be set. Please note, that the type depends of the modulation type of the 1st modulator (not all combinations are possible).

5.4.2. Main settings for AF Frequency and Level



AF - Signal Generator On

Level
 mV

AF1 - Frequency
 kHz

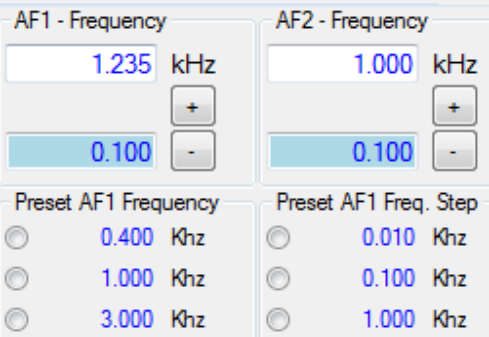
AF2 - Frequency
 kHz

Preset AF Level
☐ 1 mV
☐ 10 mV
☐ 100 mV

Preset AF1 Frequency
☐ 0.400 KHz
☐ 1.000 KHz
☐ 3.000 KHz

Preset AF1 Freq. Step
☐ 0.010 KHz
☐ 0.100 KHz
☐ 1.000 KHz

Use the and buttons to add or subtract a predefined step value (as listed in the blue box) .Also predefined value can be used.



AF1 - Frequency
 kHz

AF2 - Frequency
 kHz

Preset AF1 Frequency
☐ 0.400 KHz
☐ 1.000 KHz
☐ 3.000 KHz

Preset AF1 Freq. Step
☐ 0.010 KHz
☐ 0.100 KHz
☐ 1.000 KHz

The RF modulation frequencies can be set by means of the two AF generators. The AF2 - frequency depends on the options available on the CMT device (CMT-B7). In the software it is "enabled" in the options menu

Device Options

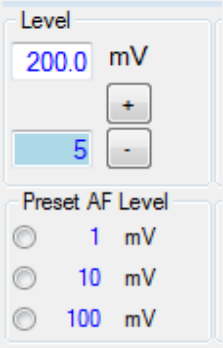
☐ CM-B8, RF Millivoltmeter

☐ CMT-B6, Adjacent-channel Power Meter (not supported)

☒ CMT-B7, 2nd AF Synthesizer

☐ CMT-B9, Duplex Modulation Meter

The AF level can also be adjusted, directly, via preset values or predefined steps..



Level
 mV

Preset AF Level
☐ 1 mV
☐ 10 mV
☐ 100 mV

Click on the On / On button to immediately (de) activated the AF level.

5.5. Measurement selection area

RX Measurement ☐ AUTO CCITT ALL CLR ↺ ↻

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0	12.7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	42.34 dB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0	12.41	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	24.85 dB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0	5.59	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	5.28 %
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0	20.1		
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
<input type="checkbox"/> Hyst.				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB	13.6		
<input type="checkbox"/> Freq. OffSet		-0.1 kHz		

TX Measurement ☐ AUTO SQU. F_NW F_HP CCITT ALL CLR ↺ ↻

RF - Input	Freq.Meter - Input
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Power	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Frequency
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Frequency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Mod -
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Mod -	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Mod (PK+PK)/2
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Mod (PK+PK)/2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Mod +
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Mod +	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Demod Freq
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Demod Freq	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Mod. Distortion
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Mod. Distortion	<input type="checkbox"/> RF 2 - Beat
<input type="checkbox"/> RF 1 - Beat	

Other ☐ AUTO ALL CLR ↺ ↻

External AF	Internal Battery Health
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ext AF - Frequency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Battery 1 - Base Unit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ext AF - Level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Battery 2 - CM-B5
	<input type="checkbox"/> Battery 3 - CM-Z1

Note: Only one single or continuous measurement run can be active at the time.

Three sections (RX / TX / Other) are available for doing measurements.

Single Measurement Run: all selected measurements are run only once (within a section)

Continuous Measurement Run: all selected measurements are run sequentially and continuously (within a section)

Automatic Measurement run: All selected measurements will be performed for a whole range of variations (e.g. a predefined frequency range)

Only in case of a fully automated measurement run all measurement sections can run sequentially for the desired range (selected by "AUTO-ENABLE")

CCITT

(De)activates the CCITT filter as used on receiver test measurements

SQU.

(De)activates Squesh for TX measurements

F_NW

(De)activates Narrow Width for TX measurements

F_HP

(De)activates High Pass Filter for TX measurements

ALL

(De)selects all measurements available in the relevant section.




Clears all measurements done in the relevant section. Any measurement remains on the screen, unless cleared or overwritten by a new measurement.





If any continuous measurement run is being processed it is not possible to start any other measurement run (single, continuous or automatic)

(De) activates a continuous measurement run. This means that all selected measurements (with checkbox selected), will be execute sequentially and continuously in the relevant section. It only stops, when it is de-activated again.

Please note that after de-activating it , the last measurement run will first be fully completed.

Only when  in the general menu section is pressed, all measurements will be immediately aborted.

If in the general menu section  is pressed to  . It will hold the measurement (as indicated by) until the button is pushed again to resume.



If any single measurement run is being processed it is not possible to start any other measurement run (single, continuous or automatic)

Will trigger a single measurement run for all measurements selected measurements. When finished, its color comes red again and other measurements can be selected again.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	42.7	dB
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD		dB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	5.54	%

Select a measurement, by selecting the relevant "checkbox". Only if selected it is subject to a measurement

Note : New device setting are only activated when a measurement cycle has been fully completed (even you could manually change a setting, it will not be considered in the measurements done, as the relevant device setting will be re-send (unless not setup in the "Auto Setup" screen (settings -> Auto Setup)

Measurement Option

☒ Resend all device settings at each measurement cycle

For setup and starting an automatic measurement run see section 5.6

5.6. Setup of Automatic Measurements

Select the “Settings -> Auto Setup” from the menu bar. The following screen will appear.

Type	From	To	Step Size	Delay (s)
<input checked="" type="radio"/> RF Frequency (MHz)	144.9940	145.0060	0.0005	0
<input type="radio"/> RF Power (dBm)	-120.0	-50.0	2.0	0
<input type="radio"/> RF Modulation	0	3.0	0.1	0
<input type="radio"/> AF Frequency (kHz)	0.300	3.000	0.050	0
<input type="radio"/> AF Level (mV)	0	200	2	0

☐ Time Steps (s) Duration: 120 Step Size: 1

☒ Resend all device settings at each measurement cycle

S/N, SINAD, BW : ☒ No Averaging ☒ 30 Samples ☐ 60 Samples ☐ 140 Samples ☐ 255 Samples

Demodulation: ☒ Auto ☐ Peak ☐ RMS

RF-Test Diode: ☒ On ☐ Off

RMS Fast: ☐ On (80 ms) ☒ Off (250 ms)

Measurement Options: ☐ Reduce distortion (SINAD/DIST, DIST TX1 / TX2)
☐ RF Counter - High Resolution 1 Hz)
☐ AF Counter - High Resolution 0.1 Hz)

Device Options: ☐ CM-B8, RF Millivoltmeter
☐ CMT-B6, Adjacent-channel Power Meter (not supported)
☐ CMT-B7, 2nd AF Synthesizer
☐ CMT-B9, Duplex Modulation Meter
☐ 2000 Mhz Version

OK

Five different variations can be selected, however only one variant can be active:

- RF Frequency (e.g. useful in sensitivity measurements)
- RF Power
- RF modulation
- AF Frequency
- AF Level

	Duration	Step Size
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Time Steps (s)	3600	60

Max Steps	999
-----------	-----

From	To	Step Size
21.0000	21.4500	0.0010

☒ Resend all device settings at each measurement cycle

Measurement Options

- ☐ Reduce distortion (SINAD/DIST, DIST TX1 / TX2)
- ☐ RF Counter - High Resolution 1 Hz)
- ☐ AF Counter - High Resolution 0.1 Hz)

S/N, SINAD, BW :

- ☒ No Averaging
- ☐ 30 Samples
- ☐ 60 Samples
- ☐ 140 Samples
- ☐ 255 Samples

Demodulation

- ☒ Auto
- ☐ Peak
- ☐ RMS

RF-Test Diode

- ☒ On
- ☐ Off

RMS Fast

- ☐ On (80 ms)
- ☒ Off (250 ms)

Alternatively it is also possible to select a "time range". This way, variations over time can be measured (e.g. 1 measurement run each minute over a period of 1 hour)

Can be used to restrict (as safeguard) the maximum number of runs (e.g. when step size is taken too small)

Any blue value can be adjusted by clicking on it.

New device settings are only activated when a measurement cycle has been fully completed (even you could manually change a setting, it will not be considered in the measurements done, as the relevant device setting will be re-send (unless not setup in the "Auto Setup" screen (settings - > Auto Setup)

Some important options. E.g

Reduce distortion = If the input voltage varies heavily, it is better to wait for the steady state condition (measuring time is increased)

Some other CMT related settings can be influenced.

Please read it's manual for further explanation.

Device Options	Currently supported are:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CM-B8, RF Millivoltmeter	CM-B8, RF Mili Volt Meter
<input type="checkbox"/> CMT-B6, Adjacent-channel Power Meter (not supported)	CMT-B7, 2nd AF Synthesizer
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CMT-B7, 2nd AF Synthesizer	CMT-B9, Duplex Modulation Meter
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CMT-B9, Duplex Modulation Meter	2000 Mhz extension (e.g. CMT55)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2000 Mhz Version	

5.7. Running an Automatic Measurements Run

For an automatic measurements run only those sections are relevant for which the “AUTO-ENABLE” check box is selected.

RX Measurement ☒ AUTO

TX Measurement ☐ AUTO

Other ☒ AUTO

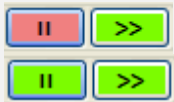
SET STOP II >>



To setup the type of automatic measurement, the range of variation, including the step size. Also some specific device settings are defined here.



To start the automatic measurement run, push on . The measurements will be setup and started (and button will become green).



With the hold () button, the measurement can be set in hold (and button becomes green). To resume click again on this button.



With the Stop button, all active measurements will be deactivated (from the software point of view). Also the GPIB channel will be closed. The software will send a reset command to the device.

However, as the CMT might be running an active measurement, synchronization issues might occur. The software might be a bit slow then. Best is then to switch-off the CMT, to get it setup in its initial state.

5.8. Logging Section

Logging		Max.	200	Logged	131	Total Processed	131	<input type="checkbox"/> Show Device Settings		TXT	CLR	OFF
23-3-2014	13:16:00	1	1	DIST	5.74	%						
23-3-2014	13:15:58	1	1	SN	42.58	dBm						
23-3-2014	13:15:47	1	1	DIST	7.25	%						
23-3-2014	13:15:45	1	1	SN	24.46	dBm						
23-3-2014	13:15:42	1	1	BW_6dB	13.7	kHz						
23-3-2014	13:13:52	1	1	DIST	5.54	%						
23-3-2014	13:13:40	1	1	SN	42.7	dBm						

The logging function enables logging of all measurements. This could be any measurements part of an automated measurement run, single or continuous measurement. The maximum number of possible logging events is restricted (max. 999). The actual number of logged measurements and the total of processed measurements (since last clearing) is also visible in the header line.

☒ Show Device Settings

Will show the device settings in the log.

RF Frequency (MHz) / RF Power (dBm) / Modulation Type / Modulation Depth (kHz/Rad/%) / AF Frequency (kHz) and Level (mV), CCITT (AF), Filter (Narrow / High Pass) and CCITT Demodulation.

Processed		133	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show Device Settings		<input type="button" value="TXT"/>	<input type="button" value="CLR"/>	<input type="button" value="OFF"/>			
145.00000 MHz	-40.0 dBm	FM	3.0 kHz	1.000 kHz	1.000 kHz	200.0 mV	CCITT_AF_Off	FIL_NARROW_Off	FIL_HP_On	CCITT_DEMO_Off
145.00000 MHz	-40.0 dBm	FM	3.0 kHz	1.000 kHz	1.000 kHz	200.0 mV	CCITT_AF_Off	FIL_NARROW_Off	FIL_HP_On	CCITT_DEMO_Off

TXT

This button triggers the download of the whole logging to a file of your choice (.txt format)

CLR

Clears the whole logging.

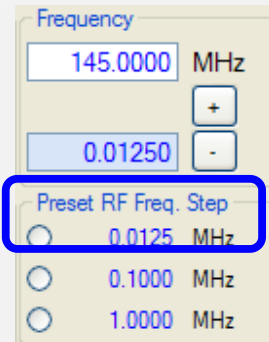
ON

OFF

Activates or deactivates the logging

5.9. Entering new values

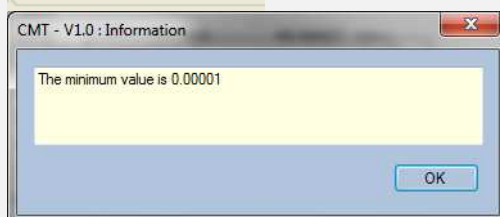
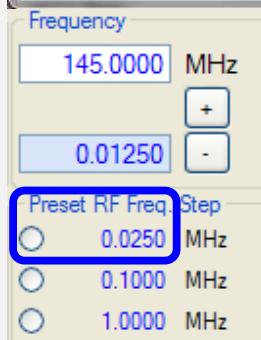
All the **blue** values can be edited. For example it is possible to change the step size and to save it into your own configuration file



Click with your cursor on the (blue) text



Enter the new value. Click on Ok (or push enter on the Key Board). A check on maximum and minimum values is performed. If all ok the value will be updated in the screen



On error a message like here could occur.

6. GPIB Setup

Channel SetUp	
Board	0
Prim. GPIB Address	25
Sec. GPIB Address	0
Time Out	13
EOT	1
EOS	10

Adjust the channel setting of your GPIB device. The address is according to device default specifications of CMT is (primary address CMT = 25).

Some relevant Time Out values are

12 = 3 sec

13 = 10 sec.

Make sure the End Of String (EOS) is set to "10", which is needed for proper communication with the CMT

See your NI GPIB card for further information.

After sending a measurement command, the RCS will check for the Service Request Signal of the CMT to come high. For this it will check the SRQ line periodically (serial polling). Internally some maximum number of checks (polling's) has been setup per measurement (e.g. a Bandwidth measurement can take up to 40..60 sec, as compared to a AF level, which completes in just a second).

ID	Message	
25	GPIB-SRQ Check (8/65)	
(8 checks of maximum 65 have been executed)		
SRQ - Handshake		
SRQ Add. Pollings	<input type="text" value="5"/>	If these default values are set too tight (e.g. in case of time taking bandwidth measurements), they can be increased. For this, increase the number of additional Service Request ("SRQ Add.Pollings").
SRQ Add. Time (ms)	<input type="text" value="20"/>	Another way of increasing the time to wait for a measurement to finish is to increase the time between two checks. Here the additional time can be entered (in ms). When taken too long, it dramatically can influence performance.
Message Delay (ms)	<input type="text" value="20"/>	Any activity on the GPIB channel will be displayed in the message bar. This can go very fast. For testing purposes it is possible to delay the messages (say to 500 ms – 1000 ms) so that they can be easily read. However, this will of course delay the measurements at hand.
<input type="checkbox"/> Display all messages		If selected, more information will be given in message bar (e.g. number of serial polls being executed, see above)

Channel Actions

OPEN
CLOSE
CLEAR
STOP

Manual GPIB Message

TX
TX + RX

Read Max. Char.
40

OPEN

CLOSE

CLEAR

STOP

TX

TX + RX

Open GPIB communication with device. Device is reset to initial state and software setting is aligned as much as possible with the device.

Close GPIB communication with device

Clear device, channel remains open

Not really a GPIB action, but stops all measurements being executed. This sometimes is needed to stop all functions in the software when it is in unexpected or uncontrollable state.

Used to manually sent a command to the device (TX no need to wait for answer, or TX when a measurements needs to be made). E.g. TX+RX is used here to measure the level.

Manual GPIB Message

COUNT RF #MHZ ?
TX
TX + RX

The received value is displayed in the relevant section of the main screen.

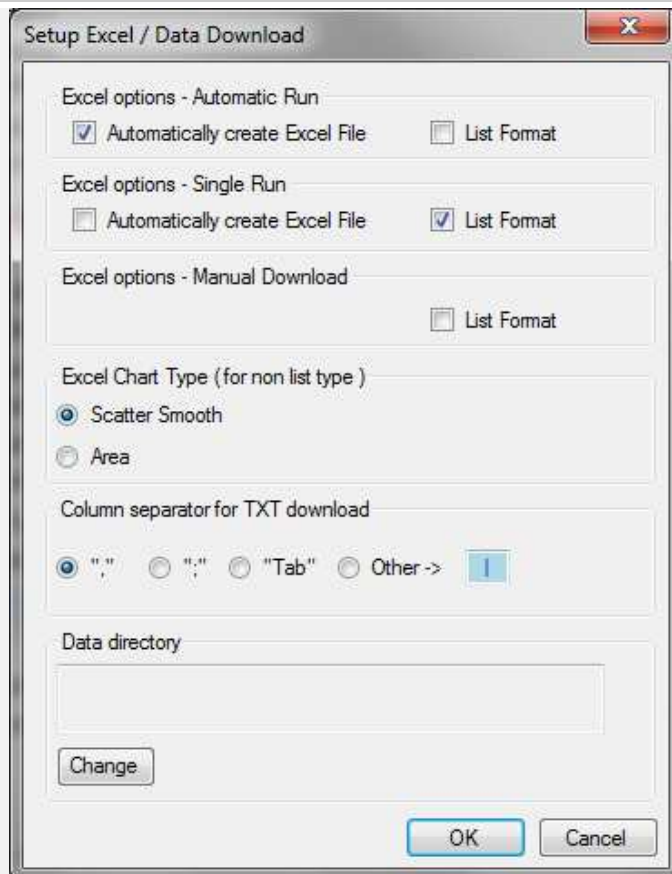
Message
GPIB TX = 'COUNT RF #MHZ ?' ; RX = ' 99.99997 MHZ

Read Max. Char.
40

A maximum number of characters can be defined, to ready values back from the device. The value of 40 should normally not be changed, but might be useful for a specific manual measurement (or testing purposes)

7. Downloading Measurement & Logging Data

7.1. Download (last) measurement to Excel



Excel can be started automatically in two cases

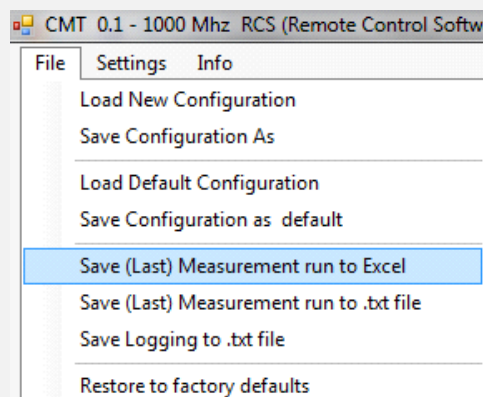
- A) After a having done a single run / or ending a continuous run. . In case of a continuous run only the last full measurement cycle will be downloaded (automatically create of Excel not recommended)
- B) After a fully automatic measurement run (recommended, unless you do not have Excel)

There are two formats available

1. List Format (one measurement per line)
2. Table (set of measurements per run)

In case of a table, automatically a chart in Excel will be created (two options available)

Excel can also be manually started by selecting:



Only the last measurement run is downloaded into Excel. This can be a single measurement, the last full continuous measurement or a fully automated measurement run.

Each automatic or manual generated Excel file is saved with a fixed file name. A warning is issued when the file name already exists. Then it is possible to change the name.

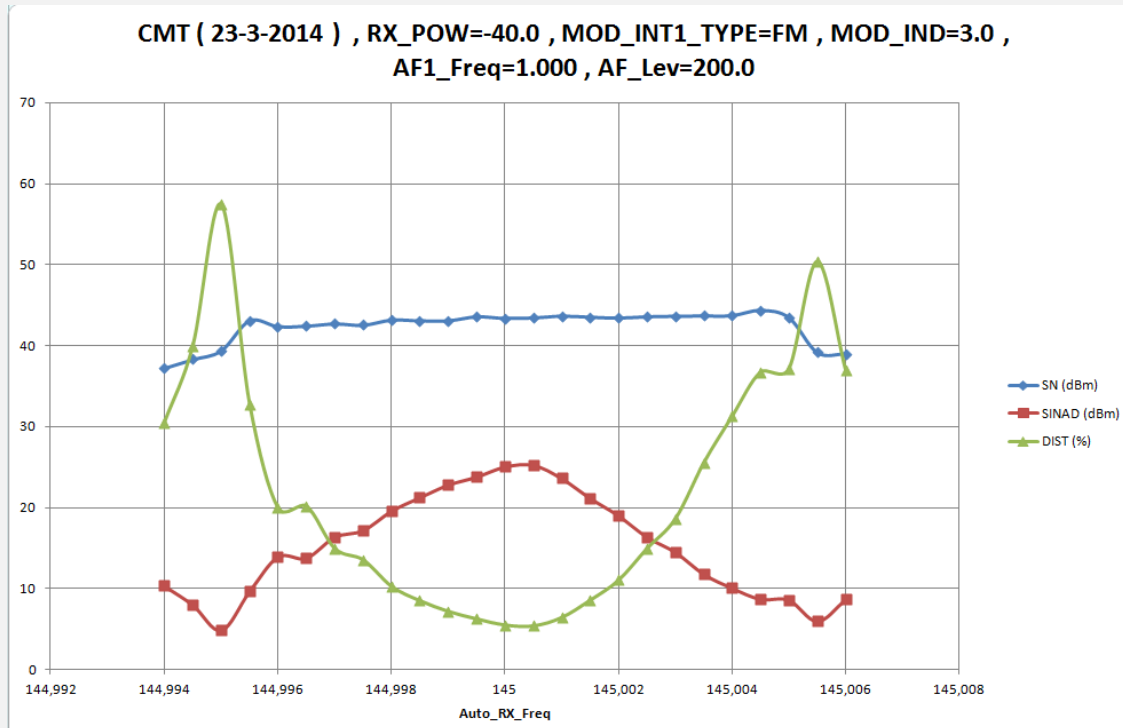
List Format :

DATE	TIME	RUNID	RPTID	RX_Freq	RX_Pow	MOD_IN	MOD_Inc	MOD_Fr	AF_Level	Measuri	Value	UoM
23-3-2014	14:03:36	1	1	144,994	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	37,24	dBm
23-3-2014	14:03:40	1	1	144,994	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	10,36	dBm
23-3-2014	14:03:45	1	1	144,994	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	30,54	%
23-3-2014	14:03:49	2	1	144,9945	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	38,32	dBm
23-3-2014	14:03:53	2	1	144,9945	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	8,02	dBm
23-3-2014	14:03:58	2	1	144,9945	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	40	%
23-3-2014	14:04:03	3	1	144,995	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	39,4	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:07	3	1	144,995	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	4,9	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:12	3	1	144,995	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	57,4	%
23-3-2014	14:04:17	4	1	144,9955	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	43,1	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:21	4	1	144,9955	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	9,7	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:26	4	1	144,9955	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	32,79	%
23-3-2014	14:04:31	5	1	144,996	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	42,38	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:34	5	1	144,996	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	13,97	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:39	5	1	144,996	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	19,98	%
23-3-2014	14:04:44	6	1	144,9965	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	42,44	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:48	6	1	144,9965	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	13,83	dBm
23-3-2014	14:04:53	6	1	144,9965	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	20,19	%
23-3-2014	14:04:58	7	1	144,997	-40	FM	3	1	200	SN	42,72	dBm
23-3-2014	14:05:02	7	1	144,997	-40	FM	3	1	200	SINAD	16,41	dBm
23-3-2014	14:05:07	7	1	144,997	-40	FM	3	1	200	DIST	14,96	%

Table Format :

DATE	TIME	RUNID	RPTID	RX_Freq	RX_Pow	MOD_IN	MOD_Inc	MOD_Fr	AF_Level	SN (dBm)	SINAD (dB)	DIST (%)
23-3-2014	14:03:36	1	1	144,994	-40	FM	3	1	200	37,24	10,36	30,54
23-3-2014	14:03:49	2	1	144,9945	-40	FM	3	1	200	38,32	8,02	40
23-3-2014	14:04:03	3	1	144,995	-40	FM	3	1	200	39,4	4,9	57,4
23-3-2014	14:04:17	4	1	144,9955	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,1	9,7	32,79
23-3-2014	14:04:31	5	1	144,996	-40	FM	3	1	200	42,38	13,97	19,98
23-3-2014	14:04:44	6	1	144,9965	-40	FM	3	1	200	42,44	13,83	20,19
23-3-2014	14:04:58	7	1	144,997	-40	FM	3	1	200	42,72	16,41	14,96
23-3-2014	14:05:12	8	1	144,9975	-40	FM	3	1	200	42,56	17,23	13,56
23-3-2014	14:05:25	9	1	144,998	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,18	19,63	10,29
23-3-2014	14:05:39	10	1	144,9985	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,1	21,29	8,52
23-3-2014	14:05:53	11	1	144,999	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,1	22,85	7,2
23-3-2014	14:06:08	12	1	144,9995	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,6	23,84	6,27
23-3-2014	14:06:22	13	1	145	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,4	25,08	5,52
23-3-2014	14:06:36	14	1	145,0005	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,46	25,29	5,41
23-3-2014	14:06:50	15	1	145,001	-40	FM	3	1	200	43,68	23,64	6,45

Only the Table format can be used for automatic graphics creation.
E.g.



Excel File directory

C:\Data

Change

XXL

Column separator for TXT download

☒ "."
 ☐ ":"
 ☐ "Tab"
 ☐ Other -> |

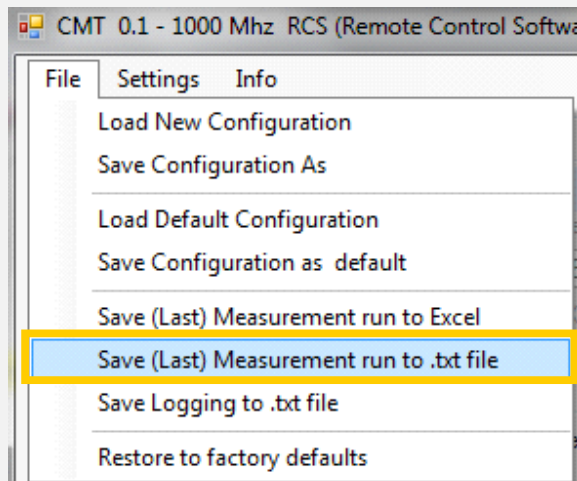
Will change the default Excel and .txt download directory

This button in the main screen will (re)generate an Excel file (again) based on the last measurement done.

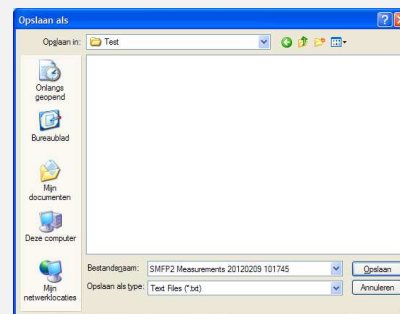
It is possible to set the column separator when downloading the data into a txt file.

Note. The logging download function will download the log as displayed (it will not use the separators shown here)

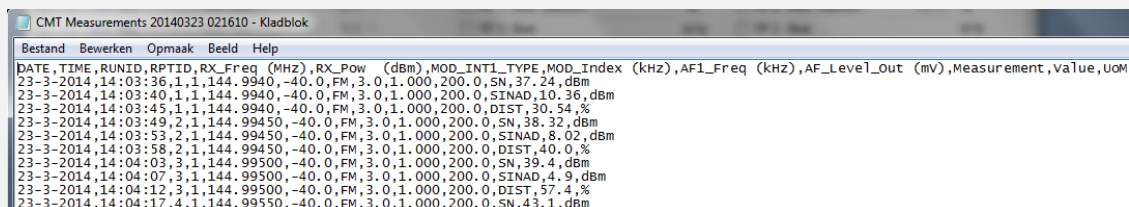
7.2. Download (last) measurement to .txt file



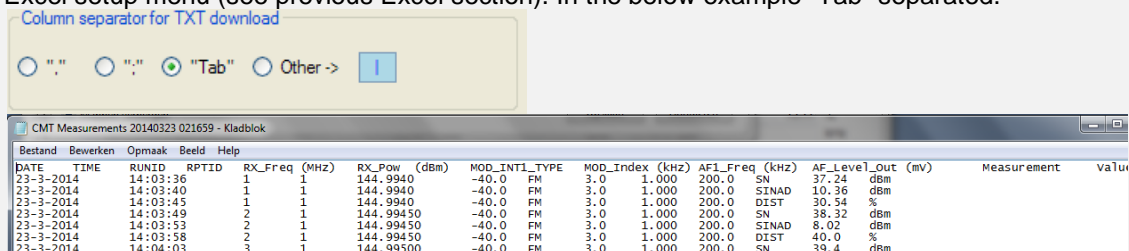
Starts the download to a user selectable .txt file.



The file will be column separated, with column headers. The column separator can be manually selected from the Excel setup screen (in this case “,”)

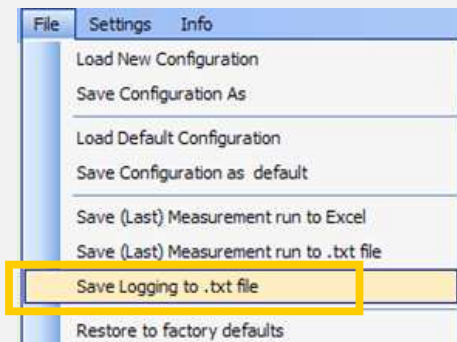


It is possible to adjust the column separator, with your own desired character. This is done in the Excel setup menu (see previous Excel section). In the below example “Tab” separated.



Note : It is not possible to save an empty Excel file (so without any measurement done)

7.3. Download of logging section



Starts the download to a user selectable .txt file.

Bestandsnaam:

Opslaan als:

Or from the logging section
(Section G)

Will save the logging to a user selectable .txt file. The column separator is **not used** here. The logging will be saved in the same format as displayed in the screen. E.g.

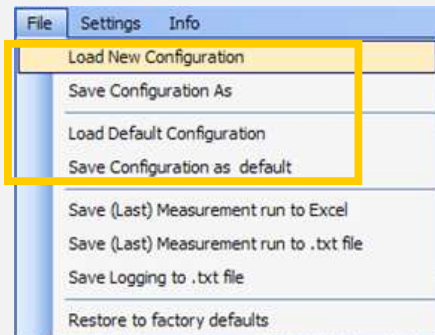
Logging	Max.	200	Logged	135	Total Processed	135
23-3-2014	14:09:17	25	1	DIST	36.97	%
23-3-2014	14:09:12	25	1	SINAD	8.68	dBm
23-3-2014	14:09:08	25	1	SN	39.02	dBm
23-3-2014	14:09:03	24	1	DIST	50.35	%
23-3-2014	14:08:58	24	1	SINAD	6.02	dBm
23-3-2014	14:08:54	24	1	SN	39.2	dBm

Will be shown in the .txt file as






CMT Log 20140323 021815 - Kladblok						
Bestand	Bewerken	Opmaak	Beeld	Help		
23-3-2014	14:09:17	25	1	DIST	36.97	%
23-3-2014	14:09:12	25	1	SINAD	8.68	dBm
23-3-2014	14:09:08	25	1	SN	39.02	dBm
23-3-2014	14:09:03	24	1	DIST	50.35	%
23-3-2014	14:08:58	24	1	SINAD	6.02	dBm
23-3-2014	14:08:54	24	1	SN	39.2	dBm
23-3-2014	14:08:49	23	1	DIST	37.12	%
23-3-2014	14:08:45	23	1	SINAD	8.64	dBm
23-3-2014	14:08:41	23	1	SN	43.5	dBm

Note : It is not possible to save as empty log.

8. Saving and using configuration files



All the configuration settings can be saved and opened again. Saving will be done in a user selectable directory.

 Load New Configuration	Opens a configuration file, previously saved.
 Save Configuration As	Saves the configuration file, but file will not be used as default. Used to save and manage several configuration files
 Load Default Configuration	Opens the default configuration file (= file used at startup)
 Save Configuration as default	Saves the configuration file as default file. The file specified here will also be used during startup of the tool.
 Restore to factory defaults	Restores all values to initial values, including GPIB channel setup.

9. Appendix – Quick Start Guide



9.1. First make sure the CMT - GPIB address is set properly

Make sure the GPIB Channel on the CMT has been set properly by using the special function "B" (on the CMT itself)

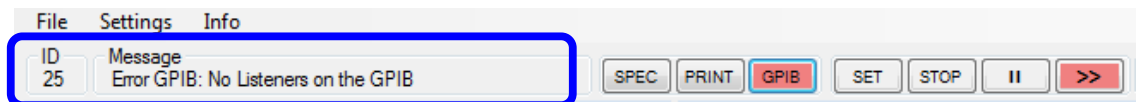
[B] 100 [SPEC] xx [SPEC]

xx = GPIB Address to be used (e.g. 25)

Only then start using the CMT RCS Software (with the same address step up)

Push on . If everything is ok it becomes green. . If it does not become green check the connection to the device, its GPIB address setting or the mandatory NI GPIB card drivers.

Any GPIB's errors are displayed in the message bar

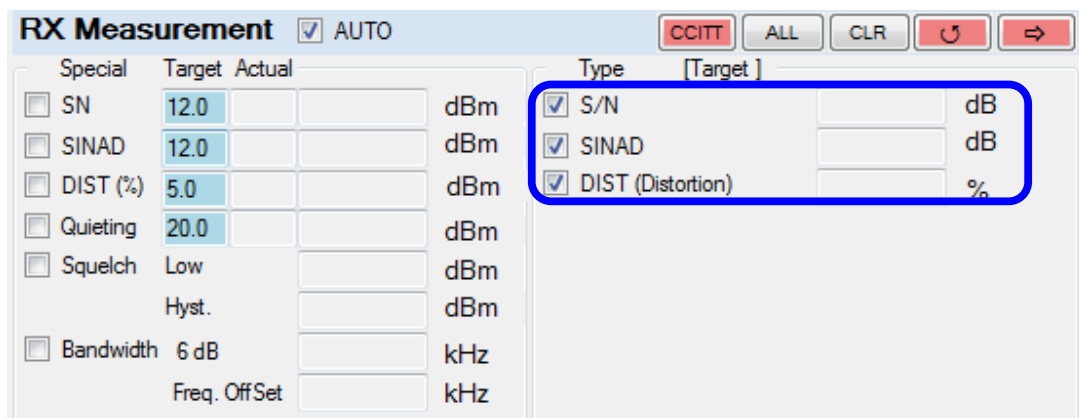


Reset any severe error's with the  button (the GPIB channel cannot be opened if any error occurs)

9.2. Perform a single measurement run.

For example: perform a Noise measurement for a receiver (RX Measurement)

1. Select one or more measurements

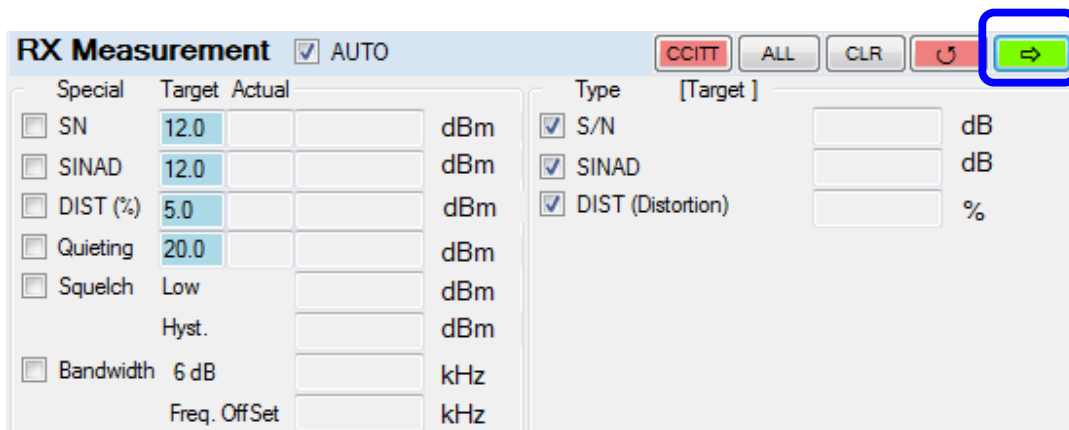


RX Measurement ☒ AUTO


CCITT ALL CLR ↺ ⇒

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	
<input type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0			
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
	Hyst.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB			
	Freq. OffSet			

2. Press “” to start a single measurement run



RX Measurement ☒ AUTO

CCITT ALL CLR ↺ 


Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	
<input type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0			
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
	Hyst.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB			
	Freq. OffSet			

3. All measurements will take place. As soon as a measurement is completed its value will be shown.

RX Measurement ☒ AUTO

CCITT ALL CLR ↺ →

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	39.04 dB
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	
<input type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0			
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
	Hyst.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB			
	Freq. OffSet			

Note: To continuously repeat the same measurement click on , then the same measurement will repeat itself. Any device changes (frequency, demodulation mode etc) will be effective as soon as a cycle of all selected measurements has finished. This is done to prevent disturbance of any ongoing measurements.

RX Measurement ☒ AUTO

CCITT ALL CLR ↺ →

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	11.46 dB
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	8.96 dB
<input type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	35.4 %
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0			
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
	Hyst.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB			
	Freq. OffSet			

9.3. To make automated run of measurements

1. Select the requested measurement and enable the section (AUTO.ENABLE)

The screenshot shows the 'RX Measurement' window. At the top, the 'AUTO' checkbox is checked and highlighted with a blue box. Below it, there are several measurement parameters listed in a table. To the right of this table, there is a 'Type' section with three checkboxes: 'S/N', 'SINAD', and 'DIST (Distortion)', all of which are checked and highlighted with a blue box.

Special	Target	Actual	Type	[Target]
<input type="checkbox"/> SN	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S/N	
<input type="checkbox"/> SINAD	12.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SINAD	
<input type="checkbox"/> DIST (%)	5.0		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIST (Distortion)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Quieting	20.0			
<input type="checkbox"/> Squelch	Low			
	Hyst.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth	6 dB			
	Freq. OffSet			

2. Make the required selection of frequency range (or Time Range). This can be done manually or using a predefined frequency range (or even a time range). For predefined ranges select the **SET** Button


The screenshot shows the main interface with a menu bar (File, Settings, Info) and a status bar (ID 25, Message Ready). Below the status bar, there are several buttons: SPEC, PRINT, GPIB, SET, STOP, II, and >>. The 'SET' button is highlighted with a blue box.

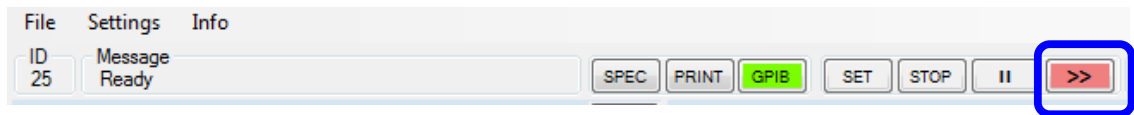
3. Make the required selection of frequency range (or Time Range). E.g.

The screenshot shows the 'Type' window. It has a 'Max Steps' field set to 999. Below this is a table with columns: From, To, Step Size, and Delay (s). The first row, 'RF Frequency (MHz)', is highlighted with a blue box. The other rows are 'RF Power (dBm)', 'RF Modulation', 'AF Frequency (kHz)', and 'AF Level (mV)'.

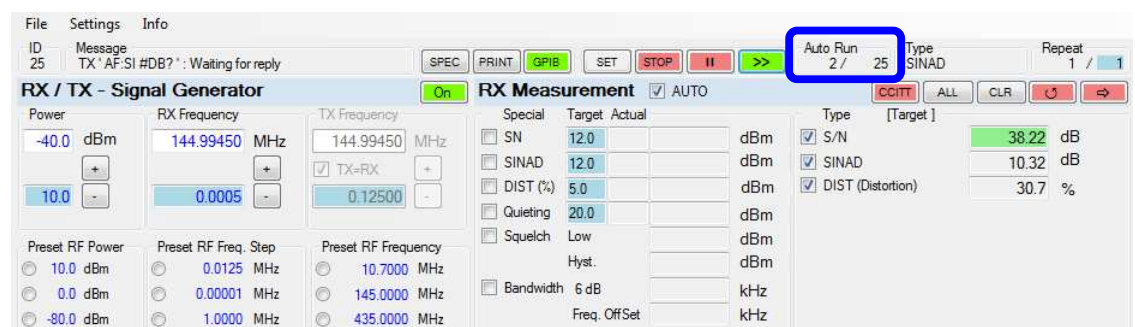
	From	To	Step Size	Delay (s)
<input checked="" type="radio"/> RF Frequency (MHz)	144.9940	145.0060	0.0005	0
<input type="radio"/> RF Power (dBm)	-120.0	-50.0	2.0	0
<input type="radio"/> RF Modulation	0	3.0	0.1	0
<input type="radio"/> AF Frequency (kHz)	0.300	3.000	0.050	0
<input type="radio"/> AF Level (mV)	0	200	2	0


(now 25 measurement runs will be calculated (145.006 – 144.994) / 0.0005 + 1))

4. Close the screen and press  Button

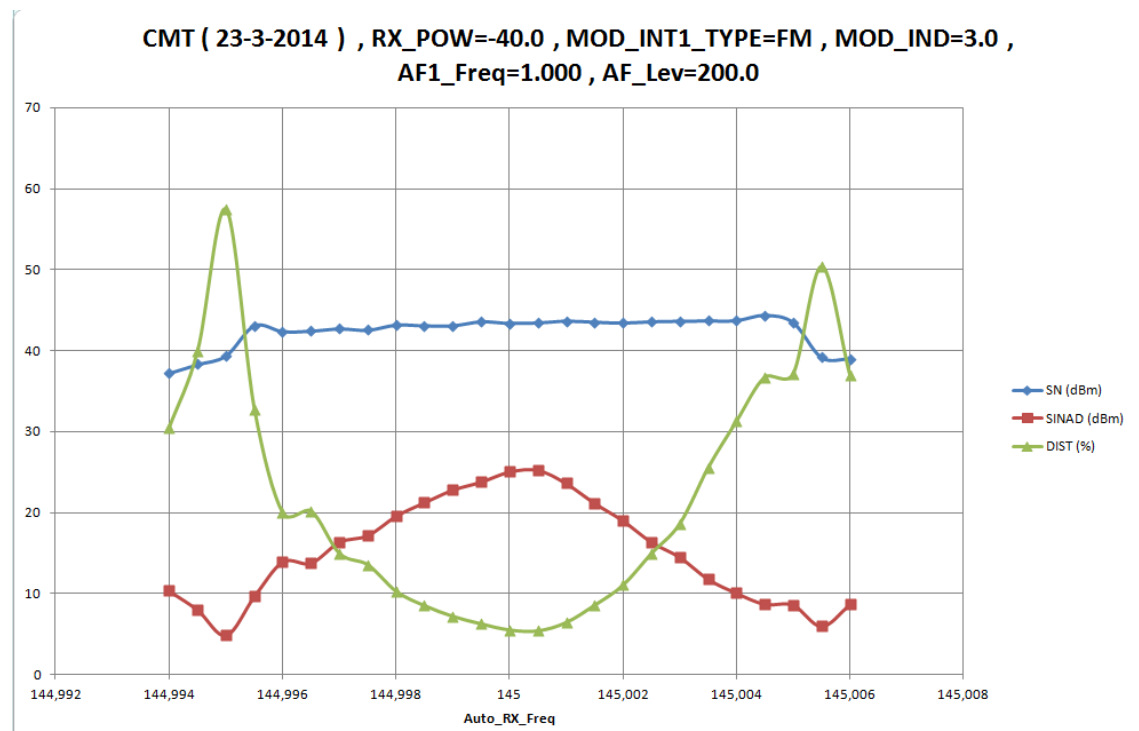


5. Now the whole measurements starts (the current measurement run is displayed in the screen as well as the total number of measurement runs planned)



6. The measurement can be temporarily stopped and restarted by the  button. With the “STOP” button, all measurements will be stopped. The GPIB channel will be closed down and the software will be set into its initial state.

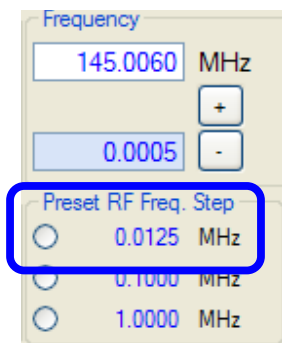
7. Depending on the Excel settings, Excel will start automatically to display all the measure values in one sheet, including a graphical representation.



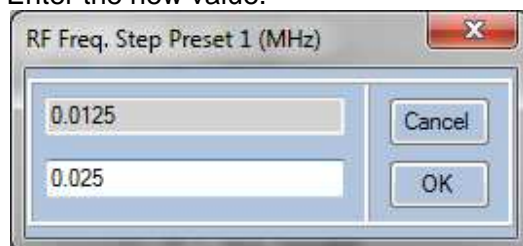
9.4. How to enter values in a box and save them?

All the **blue** values can be edited. For example it is possible to change the step size and to save it into your own configuration file

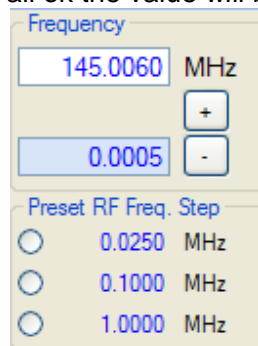
1. Click with your cursor on the (blue) text



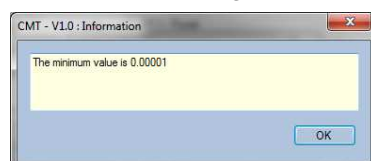
2. Enter the new value.



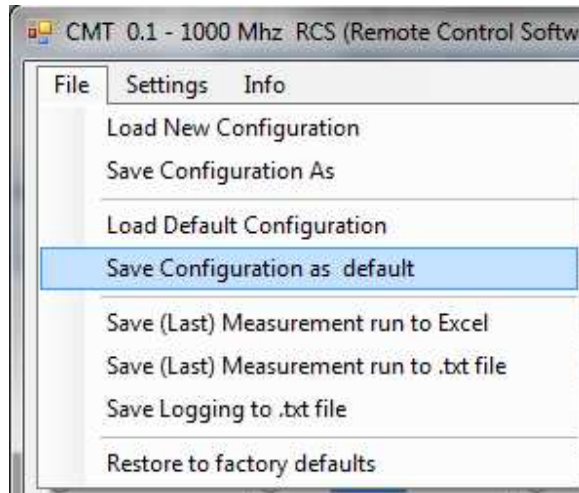
3. Click on Ok. A check on maximum and minimum values is performed. If all ok the value will be updated in the screen



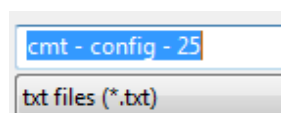
On error a message like below could occur.



4. To save your configuration. You can use the save buttons (e.g. save as your default configuration).



When using the first time you need to select an directory/filename. E.g.



The file name and directory will be remembered for next usage.